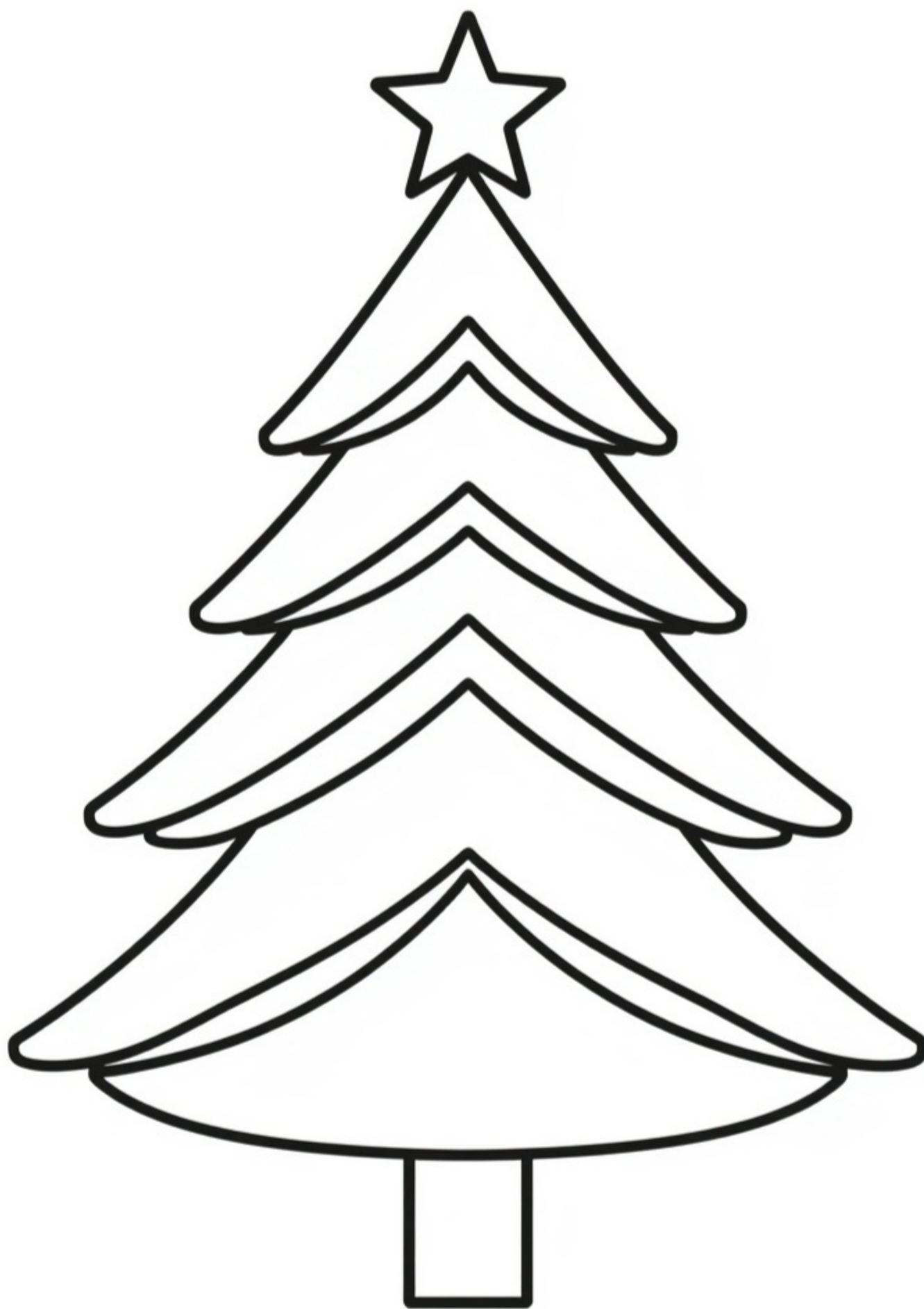




© Seeaptrincage.com