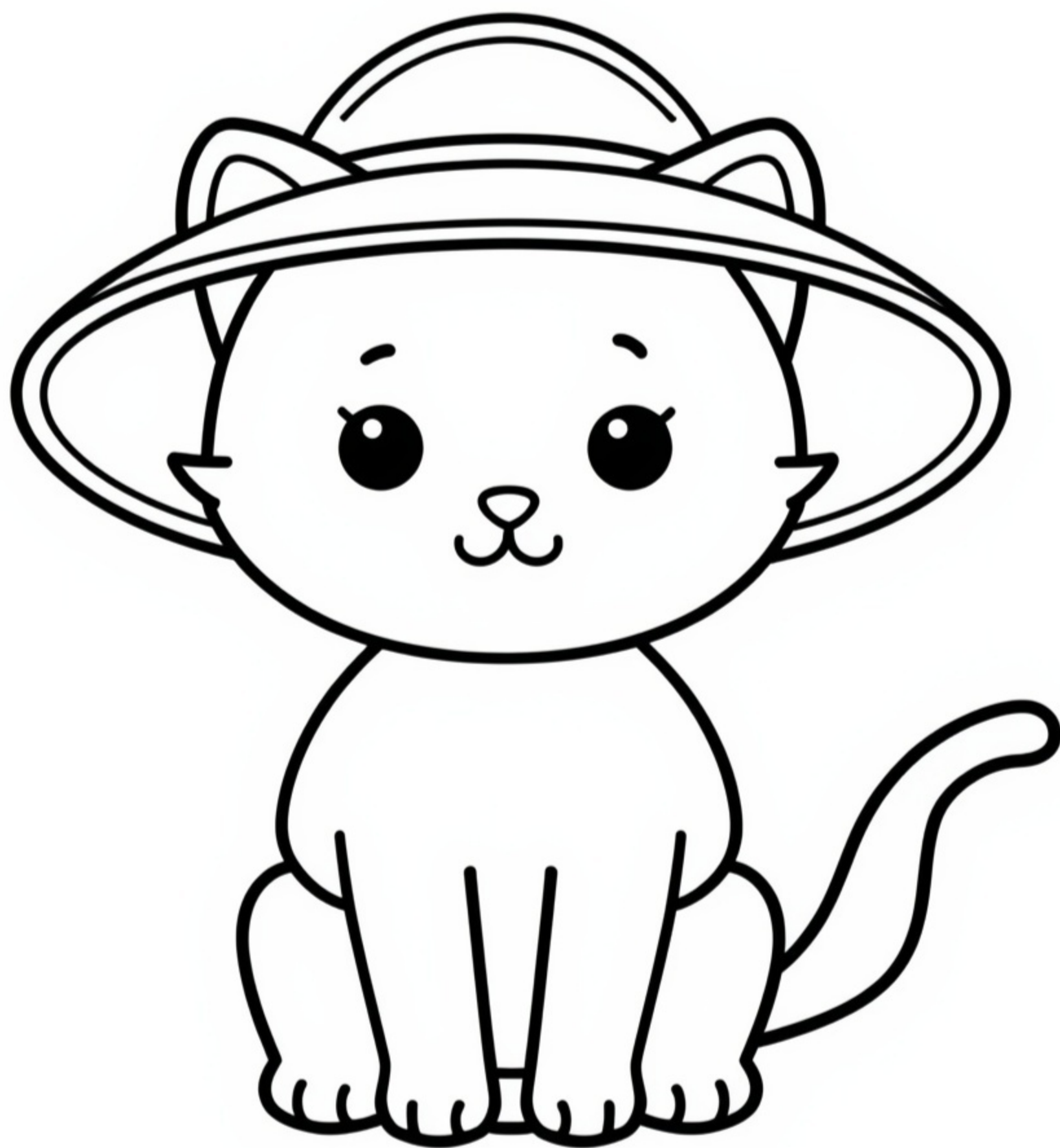




tryckletadecoloriage.com